Title: please read the instructions on the last page

A. Authora and B. Authorb

aAddress. E-mail: email@1.com  
bAddress E-mail: [email@2.edu](mailto:email@2.edu)

DOI: [to be added by publishers]

Abstract: The abstract should be no more than 500 words and should not contain any references, figures, tables or images. Terminology should be understandable by a general audience. The abstract should be composed as one paragraph. The abstract should provide a concise summary of the paper of the following elements: a) Statement of Problem or issue- why is it important? b) Methods and Design- Brief description of key elements- not all c) Results-summarize major findings d) Implications for application area. The technical format of the abstract & paper is described in this template.

Heading level 1

Styled with “Body No Indent”. Initial paragraph below each heading: not indented.

Styled with “Body”. Subsequent paragraphs, which are indented.

Figure 1. Caption for example figure.

Heading level 2

Styled with “Body No Indent”. Initial paragraph below each heading: not indented.

Styled with “Body”. Subsequent paragraphs, which are indented.

* Bulleted list

Table 1. Caption for example table.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Left-aligned heading | Centred heading | Centred heading | Centred heading | Centred heading | Centred heading | Centred heading |
| Left-aligned table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text |
| Left-aligned table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text |
| Left-aligned table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text |
| Left-aligned table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text |
| Left-aligned table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text | Centred table text |

Table footnote

ORCID iDs

A. Author: <https://orcid.org/0000-1111-2222-3333>

B. Author: <https://orcid.org/0000-1111-2222-3334>

References

1. P. Thy, K.H. Esbensen and B.M. Jenkins, “On representative sampling and reliable chemical characterization in thermal biomass conversion studies”, *Biomass Bioenerg.* **33,** 1513–1519 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2009.07.015>

2. H.S. Møller and K.H. Esbensen, “Representative sampling of wood chips”, in *Proceedings 2nd World Conference on Sampling and Blending (WCSB2)*. AusIMM, pp. 255–208 (2005).

Using this template

1. This template has been designed to allow submission deadlines to be extended further, to minimise errors and to enable a consistent style for the entire WCSB10 Proceedings. After additional of bibliographic information in the header and footer, this template will be used to create the final PDF for your paper. Please follow these instructions fully.
2. Please **only** use the styles provided; do not create new ones.
3. Do not edit the name of the styles or their format (font, font size etc.).
4. Please ensure that Figures and Tables are clear and easily readable. It is your responsibility to ensure that you have written permission to reproduce any material you do not own. If in any doubt, request permission from the owner or do not use it. By signing the Licence to Publish you are confirming that you have permission or own all material in your paper. Styles for figure captions and tables are given on the previous page. Please use ONLY these styles.
5. Keep the Title short and ensure that there are no acronyms in the Title, e.g. Theory of Sampling **not** TOS.
6. Please format the authors and their affiliations as given in the template. All authors on one line; if they are at more than one organisation use superscript a, b, c etc. to indicate different addresses. The corresponding author may be indicated by an asterisk \*. If e-mail addresses are provided, include those at the end of the relevant address(es) as indicated.
7. We recommend that all authors include their ORCID iDs in a separate section at the end of the manuscript immediately before the References. If you are unfamiliar with ORCID iDs, you can find out more and register your own iD at <https://orcid.org>.
8. References. These should be cited with a superscript number1 in the text and then listed in the Reference section following the following style guides:

1. D.J. Dahm and K.D. Dahm, *Interpreting Diffuse Reflectance and Transmittance: A Theoretical Introduction to Absorption Spectroscopy of Scattering Materials*. NIR Publications, Chichester, UK (2007).

2. I.J. Wesley and A.B. Blakeney, “Investigation of starch–protein–water mixtures using dynamic near infrared spectroscopy”, *J. Near Infrared Spectrosc.* **9,** 211-220 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1255/jnirs.307>

3. R. Nzabonimpa and P. Nicod, “Determination of the degree of the gelatinisation of starch by near infrared spectroscopy”, in *Near Infrared Spectroscopy: Proceedings of the 9th International Conference*, Ed by A.M.C. Davies and R. Giangiacomo. NIR Publications, Chichester, UK (2000).

EndNote and CSL styles are available to download.

DOIs: Please include Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs) for all References that have them. The majority of journal articles and many book chapters will have these. You can find them on the abstract page of the online version.

1. Two levels of headings in the text are given since this is usually sufficient for proceedings papers. Should a paper require a third level, you can bold the heading text, end it with a full-stop and run it into the next paragraph which should be styled as Body No Indent:  
   **Heading level 3.** Rest of paragraph….
2. Please do not use any heading numbering, e.g. 1.2 Heading. In a short, proceedings paper there is no real need for these; if it is essential to refer to a particular section, using “above/below” or even “the XYZ section” is usually sufficient.
3. Please avoid unnecessary text formatting (bold, italic) to emphasise a point. Underlining should never be used.
4. Maths. Please match the type size and font of equations to the text (Arial 9pt).
5. **PLEASE DELETE THIS PAGE BEFORE SUBMITTING YOUR PAPER!**